



On Way to Launching Site

An intercontinental atomic missile, the Snark, is drawn into cargo space of a Globemaster C-124 at Hawthorne, Calif., for flight to the Air Force Missile Test Center at Patrick Air Force Base, Fla. The wings and vertical tail fin of the 74-foot missile are removed for storage aboard the plane. (AP Wirephoto).

New Summit Talks For Peace Urged

By G. MILTON KELLY

Washington, Sept. 1 (AP)—Sen. Mansfield (D-Mont.) said today the time "is here or near" for another summit conference to explore prospects for peace and an end to the atomic arms race.

Mansfield, an influential member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said he hopes "someone" among the major powers will take the initiative in exploratory talks at the ambassadorial level.

He told a reporter Russia's two most recent atomic tests, the latest one announced only yesterday by President Eisenhower, point up his contention that the time is ripe or nearly so for further face-to-face talks among chiefs of state similar to last year's summit talks at Geneva.

Not Up to Expectations

"I don't look upon the Geneva talks as a failure," Mansfield said, "although I also believe they did not live up to our hopes and expectations."

"If we keep up this thermo-nuclear weapons race, something is going to happen and then God help us," he said.

"The people are aware of this and I sincerely hope that those who have the responsibility of governing nations are as fully aware."

Sen. Knowland (R-Calif.) said yesterday any halt in U.S. nuclear testing would "endanger the life of every man, woman and child in the United States" by permitting Russia to forge ahead in development of nuclear weapons.

27 French Troopships Sail to Algeria, Cyprus

Cairo, Egypt, Sept. 1 (AP)—Thousands of French troops boarded ships for duty in the Mediterranean area today while preparations were pushed here for the opening of talks between President Nasser and a 5-nation committee on the Suez Canal dispute.

The 30,447-ton French troopship Pasteur sailed from Marseille, France, last night with 4,500 men bound for Algeria. Twenty-six other ships took on men and equipment at the French port. There was no official announcement on the troops movement, but it was widely reported in Paris that a number of the ships would soon sail for Cyprus.

Britain agreed this week to permit French forces to use Cyprus as a base. An advance French military party already has reached the island, 250 miles from the Suez Canal.

Other ships at Marseille were known to be under orders for ports in Algeria, where Nationalist rebels have been waging a 22-month campaign against French rule.

Building Armed Forces in Area

Both France and Britain have been building up their military forces in the Mediterranean since July 26 when Nasser seized the canal.

The 5-nation committee headed by Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies of Australia is to arrive here tomorrow to open talks Monday with the Egyptian President. The committee is bringing a western-sponsored plan backed by 11 of the 22 nations which attended the recent London conference on the canal issue. The plan calls for an international board to operate the canal. The board would be linked to the United Nations and would have Egypt as a member.

Chairman of the committee, said Nasser would meet the Menzies mission Monday morning in his office with Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi and his foreign affairs advisor, Wing Cmdr. Al Sabry, in attendance. The press reported the talks were expected to last about a week.

Nasser, who refused to attend the London conference and disputed its right to take up the canal question, has firmly defended

Cypriot Bombs Smash British Officers' Posts

Nicosia, Cyprus, Sept. 1 (AP)—The British announced a series of bomb explosions damaged the closely guarded Episkopi cantonment of the Joint Middle East Command Headquarters early today.

A gasoline bomb set off a fire that was later extinguished.

A communication said a sergeant's mess was destroyed and the roofs of two officers' messes were damaged. An unexploded time bomb and an unexploded gasoline bomb were found in the debris.

Security precautions at the camp have been strict ever since the outbreak of violence in the Greek Cypriot movement for union with Greece. And they have tightened since French troops started arriving here as a precaution in the Suez Canal Crisis.

Even newsmen are barred from Army and Royal Air Force bases in Cyprus.

The bombings followed up a host of guerrilla attacks by Nicosia yesterday in which extremists freed from British custody a young gunman accused of terrorist activities. Four persons—a British police sergeant, a hospital steward, and two of the extremists—3-man rescue party—were killed.

Ike Labels Labor Foe Of Slavery

Washington, Sept. 1 (AP)—President Eisenhower today praised American Labor for making itself "the greatest enemy of enslaved labor in any corner of the earth."

The President spoke at a ceremony on the White House lawn celebrating the issuance of a special Labor Day postage stamp.

Eisenhower said he wanted to pay tribute to Labor for going beyond efforts to improve its own conditions, and contributing to the cause of peace.

American workmen, he said, have "applied themselves in such a way that workmen in other corners of the world examined their methods and wanted to copy them."

Skills Available to Others

"They have been quick to make their skills available to workmen of other nations," Eisenhower added.

They have been doing far more than working for their own continuous rise in living standards. They have created respect for the ideals of human dignity.

The President said American Labor is today "the greatest enemy of enslaved labor in any corner of the earth, of which I am aware."

Eisenhower spoke soon after George Meany, president of the AFL-CIO, expressed the Labor organization's appreciation for the issuance of the stamp. Meany said that one of the things that distinguishes the American Union movement is its freedom.

"The trade unions must be free to make their contributions along economic, social and political lines," Meany added.

In speaking after Meany, Eisenhower commented "Freedom will remain ours if we use it."

Every citizen, the President continued, "must go through the processes of voting and other means to show he is ready to do his part as an American citizen and in so doing to make sure that freedom grows stronger as the years go on."

That was about as close as Eisenhower came to a political statement in the brief speech made from notes. There had been some speculation in "advance" that he might make a bid for rank-and-file political support of labor union members, in view of the AFL-CIO Executive Council's endorsement of the Democratic presidential

Adlai to Stress 'Blunders' by Ike's Regime

Chicago, Sept. 1 (AP)—A Democratic campaign built around the idea that "America is standing still" economically and that the present prosperity "is broadside" took shape today under the guidance of Adlai E. Stevenson.

The Democratic presidential nominee also said that the Democrats, in their efforts to turn the Republic into a "free society," will stress what he called "blunders" in the handling of world affairs.

In effect, in outlining Democratic campaign plans in a news conference late yesterday, Stevenson was ticking off the party's answer to the Republican slogan of "Peace, prosperity and progress" under President Eisenhower.

Stevenson also said in answer to a question that he would "welcome very much" an offer by Eisenhower to furnish him with intelligence reports on the international situation during the campaign weeks ahead. However, he said, he would not accept such an offer.

During the 1952 campaign, when Stevenson and Eisenhower first were matched as rival presidential candidates, former President Truman offered to supply Stevenson with intelligence reports as a safeguard against the use in the campaign of material endangering national security.

The question of whether a similar arrangement had been made by Eisenhower was raised in connection with the current tension over Egypt's nationalization of the Suez Canal.

Deplores Race Rioting

On another matter, Stevenson said he deplored not only as a Democrat, but as an American the rioting that broke out in Clinton, Tenn., last night when Negroes were admitted to a white high school there.

The admission of the Negroes was ordered by a Federal District Court judge in a decision that the Supreme Court's unanimous 1954 decision that racially segregated public schools are unconstitutional.

"Rioting anywhere and the use of violence to obstruct the law of the land is to be deplored, and is a reflection on the Democratic party, the Republican party and the American people," Stevenson said.

Sen. Estes Kefauver of Tennessee, Stevenson's Vice-Presidential running mate, also deplored the rioting and said that "the order of the Court has been obeyed."

Both Kefauver and Stevenson said they expected the integration

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Dairy Industry In State Hit by Costs Squeeze

Hartford, Sept. 1 (AP)—Connecticut farmers are suffering from a price-cost squeeze in milk production that imposes "severe economic deprivation" on them and could "jeopardize the future productivity of our dairy industry."

State milk administrator Donald O. Hammerberg summed up the situation in this manner today in his annual report to Governor Ribicoff.

He said that Connecticut dairy farmers are "facing increasing financial problems despite the fact that they have received about 2-cents more a quart in this state than they would in other markets."

Faced with Money Problems

Dealers also have been faced with money problems and rising costs of handling and delivering milk to "customers' homes and stores," he said.

The economic squeeze faced by Nurtme State farmers, he told the Governor, rises from the fact that their costs are "climbing much faster than their income from this source. He said this applies to cost for all major items in the production of milk and that the price dealers must pay Connecticut farmers for milk, said the solution is complex and does not lie in any blind order increasing the prices paid to farmers.

He said the basic problem is to give Connecticut farmers as high a price as is practicable without enabling cheaper milk from out-of-state from capturing the Connecticut market. Set the price too high, he said, and Connecticut

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Record Slaughter For Holiday Seen

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Traffic accidents accounted for the loss of at least 28 lives today as millions of Americans took to the nation's highways for summer's last holiday. Five other deaths occurred from miscellaneous mishaps.

Five reports of fatal traffic accidents began coming in last night after an Associated Press count of highway fatalities over the 3-day Labor Day weekend commenced.

The National Safety Council has estimated that 480 persons will be killed in traffic during the holiday, which would be a new record for a Labor Day weekend.

World's Smallest Winner

Two-month-old Deborah Jean Whitmore is the smallest infant ever reported to have survived a complete blood change. Deborah weighed two pounds, seven ounces when she was born two months prematurely July 8, and now weighs almost five pounds. She is being held, above, by Mrs. Elizabeth Lackey, nurse at St. Louis, Mo., Children's Hospital.

The Slipped Disc Case

London, Sept. 1 (AP)—A Moscow declaration that discus-thrower Nina Ponomareva is still hiding in London raised the prospect today of further international stirrups over five lady's hats.

Detectors kept searching for the 27-year-old redheaded Olympic medal winner, and were ready to arrest her on sight for jumping bail. The 168-pound Soviet woman athlete was charged Wednesday with shoplifting five bargain basement hats worth 100 rubles.

Responding to rumors that Nina may already have skipped the country, Moscow radio today said she was "in present in London."

The Communist Party in London all attempts to forget—or whitewash—the strange case seemed remote. The police holding the Communist Party secretary, countable to the courts and not to the British Foreign Office.

A police watch for her was being maintained at ports and airfields. "She could buy 100 hats," an official protest has been lodged by the Soviet Union with the British Foreign Office.

The case aroused very decided British officials countered that the Russians "do not seem to understand that the process of law in this country cannot be subjected to political pressure."

"Why were the Russians so decided?" asked the mass circulation Daily Mirror.

British Detectives Comb London for 'Lost' Nina

Pravda, Soviet Communist newspaper, said the shoplifting charges were a "dirty provocation" and a "frame-up," who were bent on creating bad blood between the British and Soviet people.

The newspaper voiced suspicion on the interpreter who was present when police were called. Pravda said the interpreter "allegedly studied Russian at Oxford University but could not explain why he was working in a clothing store."

Nina speaks no English. The Russians contend the discus thrower's wife of a Russian doctor, did not understand the British practice of making out sales tickets.

"This is in London of course," he added. "She could buy 100 hats."

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News Tidbits

French Army headquarters in Algeria says post-mortem of bloody encounter with Algerian Nationalist forces two nights ago showed their losses were "substantial and from newly independent Morocco."

New York Transit Authority fires union president and four other motormen for their part in June 14 wildcat subway strike.

About 300 descendants of Quannah Parker, last great chief of Comanche Indians, and his white son, were packing their bags and hoping of settling family problem in peaceful powwow.

Two FBI agents join Oregon police in unsuccessful search in rough hilly country south of Roseburg for four convicts who fled California in airplane.

Six Tactical Air Command Super Sabres will roar off from George Air Force Base in California today to help in search for a plane to Oklahoma City. Reports circulating in Nepal say commander in chief of Tibet's army is in Nepal posing as a trade negotiator.

Teamsters Local 707 in New York City will vote tomorrow whether to strike 345 trucking firms there Tuesday. Strike against two major portions of the shipping industry are called by American Flint Glassworkers Union in Pittsburgh.

Marine Corps League says in resolution it looks for "an appropriate decision" in controversial case of Marine Sgt. Matthew C. McKoon. Nationalist China lodged strong protest against alleged infringement of Chinese sovereignty by South Viet Nam.

Republican campaign spokesman snaps back at criticism of Vice President Nixon by Americans for Democratic Action by saying organization is "a collection of political fakery."

Refugees from Red China. Top officials reported today

Wild Tennessee Mob Protests Integration



Terror Reign Led By Segregationalist

Clinton, Tenn., Sept. 1 (AP)—An unruly mob, fired up last night by a second outside segregationist, unleashed the worst reign of terror yet on Clinton since its high school was integrated by court order Monday.

Some 1,000 persons milled along Clinton's Main Street, stopping cars, both local and tourist, opening car doors, rocking cars up and down on their springs, yelling and chanting.

Mayor W. E. Lewallen asked assistance of the State Highway Patrol or the National Guard. State officials declined to send in help, but said they were watching the situation closely.

The frenzied crowd ripped ornaments and accessories off cars indiscriminately, and the city's militia law enforcement officers were powerless to stop them. Clinton has a population of 4,000 with only a handful of Negroes. No arrests were made.

Threatens Mayor

"We need either the State Highway Patrol or the National Guard and we need them badly," said Atty. Buford Lewallen, son of Mayor Lewallen.

"At one time, about 200 of them started up to my dad's house," he continued. "Police in cars blocked the street and they turned back. They even have threatened to dynamite my father's house."

Two cars bearing obviously frightened Negroes passing through from Ohio and Michigan were stopped and bawled up away, doors opened, before the mob forced its way inside.

A Negro woman in the Michigan car screamed in terror, but she apparently was unhurt—and despite the tumult, nobody in fact was reported injured.

About 1 a.m., after an appeal from the new sheriff who stepped officially into the melee at midnight, the crowd began to disperse and was left on the streets.

Glad-woodward, former Oak Ridge policeman, was sworn in as sheriff to succeed Joe K. Owen at midnight, and he went immediately onto the street and shouted: "I appeal to you to stop this rocking of cars and go home."

The crowd began thinning out soon afterward.

Woodward defeated Owen in the Aug. 3 general election. Owen's term expired at midnight.

Tension Continues

At midnight today, Woodward reported the town had been quiet since 1 a.m. but indicated the tension continued. He said he was considering asking Gov. Frank Clement to declare martial law but had made no decision.

The mob had been fired to fever-pitch earlier in the evening, after Asa (Ace) Carter, head of the North Alabama White Citizens' Council, arrived from Birmingham and loosed a tirade against integration, the U.S. Supreme Court and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP).

But nobody moved to stop him, immediately, as they had against John Kasper, 26-year-old segregation exponent from Washington, D. C. Kasper, head of Southeastern Citizens' Council.

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10 Fliers Killed As Plane Hits Alaskan Island

Anchorage, Alaska, Sept. 1 (AP)—A 4-engine Air Force weather plane crashed on a tiny island in the Susitna River and exploded today, killing 10 fliers.

The plane was from Fairbanks, Alaska, and was en route to receive "important instructions" on Japan's peace treaty negotiations with Russia.

The island, 50 miles northwest of Anchorage, is so small that helicopters were forced to land on a mud bank a quarter mile away.

A rescue team sifted through the smoking wreckage of the B-50 and reported that 10 of the crew were killed and the other was believed dead.

Names were withheld.

An Air Force spokesman discounted a theory that the B-50 was making an emergency landing. He said the plane apparently crashed downward instead of coming in at an angle.

The plane was from Elision Air Force Base, 26 miles from Fairbanks. Squadron planes routinely fly over the North Pole, the Aleutians and the Bering Sea.

The Air Force said the plane had checked in at 3:32 a.m. while over a check station at Tule Lake, 50 miles north of where it crashed. A rescue service flier spotted the wreckage five and a half hours later.

This admission by American authorities, added to the almost polite language of the investigation report, seems to indicate the Eisenhower administration intends to play down the incident, lest it revive Far East tension.

Red China, in a rare display of consideration for American interests in the area, said it "could not

U.S., Red China Avoid Hot Words over Plane

Washington, Sept. 1 (AP)—Both the United States and Red China appeared today to be avoiding harsh language in a dispute over the shooting down of an American patrol plane of the China coast.

A joint State and Defense Department announcement yesterday blamed Red China for the surprise air attack, terming it unjustified.

Sixteen American crewmen are believed to have perished when the plane, a Navy P4M Mercator patrol craft, apparently was blasted out of the sky by Red fighters Aug. 22. Only two bodies have been recovered.

The announcement said a formal bill for damages will be presented to the Red Chinese regime.

"through appropriate diplomatic channels." The bill, covering both the loss of life and the aircraft, will be forwarded through British diplomatic channels, since the United States does not recognize the Red Chinese government.

Top officials reported today

Mob Prevents Integration in Texas School

Mansfield, Tex., Sept. 1 (AP)—An effigy of a Negro student to dangle today in place of the American flag from the flagpole of the Mansfield High School, where an angry mob defied a federal court order for integration and prevented Negro students from registering.

The Mansfield School Board voted to exhaust every legal method to postpone integration for one year in a special session late yesterday. The meeting followed five hours of tension, hatred and violence as the mob milled around the school campus.

The mob of more than 300, which broke out of control and roughed up photographers and threatened an assistant district attorney, dispersed after the school was closed at noon yesterday until Tuesday when registration will be resumed and classes started.

Two Texas Rangers were sent to Mansfield yesterday by Gov. Allan Shivers to aid other law enforcement officers in maintaining order. At the same time Shivers requested that the school board and officials transfer out of the district "any scholastics, white or colored, whose attendance or attempts to attend Mansfield High School would reasonably be calculated to incite violence."

Desired Interrogation Stay

Earlier yesterday the full membership of the U.S. Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals at Houston denied an application from the Mansfield School Board for a stay of the integration order. Federal Dist. Judge Joe E. Estes of Dallas issued the

Bulletins from the AP Wires

ADLAI TO GET IKE'S DATA

Washington, Sept. 1 (AP)—The White House said today President Eisenhower will formally offer to Adlai Stevenson, Illinois, the Democratic opponent, intelligence reports on foreign affairs. Press secretary James G. Hagerly told newsmen he expects the offer will be made next week.

PRAVDA BLASTS DULLES

Moscow, Sept. 1 (AP)—Pravda accused Secretary of State Dulles today of "gride, meddling in the internal affairs of Japan."

The Communist party newspaper asserted Foreign Minister Molotov's "important instructions" to Washington to receive "important instructions" on Japan's peace treaty negotiations with Russia.

IS HURT IN CLASH

Jerusalem, Israel Sector, Sept. 1 (AP)—Police clashed today with young Orthodox Jews who tried to halt all automobile traffic on this Jewish Sabbath. Authorities reported 15 persons were injured, including seven policemen and a woman. The Jewish Sabbath runs from Friday evening until sundown Saturday.

MUM ON GOVERNOR TEST

Chicago, Sept. 1 (AP)—Adlai E. Stevenson still was mum today on his choice of a candidate to replace Herbert C. Packer as the Democratic nominee for Illinois governor. The presidential nominee, said after meeting with Mayor Richard Daley of Chicago that he will "make known" his views of the Illinois political situation, to Daley and James A. Kennan, state Democratic chairman, probably this weekend.

MEXICAN MOB BARRED

Mexico City, Sept. 1 (AP)—President Adolfo Ruiz Cortines today, privileged an optimistic economic picture in his annual state of the nation address to Congress. He said Mexico's national product increased an "unprecedented" 10 per cent from 1954 to 1955 and the rate of growth had continued during the present year.

No Herald Labor Day

The Manchester Evening Herald will not be published Labor Day, Monday, Sept. 3.

